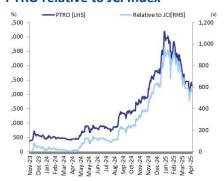


Not Rated

Last Price (Rp) 2,300 Target Price (Rp) n/a Previous Target Price (Rp) n/a Upside/Downside No. of Shares (mn) 10.086 Mkt Cap (Rpbn/US\$mn) 23,198/1,379 Avg, Daily T/O 255.0/15.2 (Rpbn/US\$mn) Free Float (%) 24.3 Major Shareholder (%) PT Kreasi Jasa Persada 41.5 PT Caraka Reksa Optima 34.2 EPS Consensus (US\$cents) 2025F 2026F 2027F **BRIDS** n/a n/a n/a Consensus 4.1 0.5 0.6 BRIDS/Cons (%)

PTRO relative to JCI Index



Source: Bloomberg

BRI Danareksa Sekuritas Analysts

Timothy Wijaya

(62-21) 5091 4100 ext. 3504 timothy.wijaya@brids.co.id

Naura Reyhan Muchlis

(62-21) 5091 4100 ext. 3507 naura.muchlis@brids.co.id

Petrosea (PTRO IJ)

Loaded With Contracts, Poised to Deliver Rapid Earnings Growth

- After securing US\$1.9bn of contracts in FY24, PTRO has gained another US\$1.2bn in 1Q25, as it plans to expand its scale of operations.
- PTRO recorded a strong FY24 revenue growth of 20% yoy, but lower net profit (-21% yoy) due to pre-operating expenses on new mining projects.
- PTRO recently issued Rp3tr of bonds to support working capital and the planned US\$400mn capex for fleet restoration and addition.

Securing major contracts

In FY24, PTRO secured US\$1.9bn of contracts, which include EPC projects in BP Berau, Vale-Pomalaa (INCO), and Daya Bumindo Karunia (CUAN), and mining contracting projects in Pasir Bara Prima (SINI) and Global Bara Mandiri. Moving into FY25, PTRO has secured another US\$1.3bn worth of contracts through mining contracting with Niaga Jasa Dunia, Bara Prima Mandiri, and Vale-Bahodopi (INCO). With plenty of new incoming projects, PTRO should be able to increase its profitability in FY25-26 as it completes a majority of its EPC contracts, while mining contracting revenue should be more significant in the medium-to-long-term horizon.

Strong revenue growth, but earnings dragged down by costs

PTRO's FY24 revenue grew to US\$691mn, +20% yoy, as it completed more EPC projects of US\$299mn, +84% yoy, equal to 43% of revenue (vs. FY23: 28%). Meanwhile, mining contracting revenue was flattish at US\$354mn, -5% yoy, as overburden work declined to 107mbcm, -18% yoy, while coal mined slightly grew to 18mt, +6% yoy. However, as the company performed pre-operation mining activities on its new projects, direct costs also grew by +21% yoy to US\$601mn, bringing gross profits to US\$90mn, +10% yoy. Furthermore, due to higher interest and tax payments of US\$35.6mn, +47% yoy, PTRO recorded a lower net profit of US\$10mn, -21% yoy.

Leveraging up to support expansion

PTRO have been aggressive in securing contracts as well as funding. In FY24, it secured funding of c.Rp2.5tr which includes its first continuous bond and sukuk issuance of Rp1.5tr in Dec24, which was followed by its second issuance of Rp1.5tr in Mar25, bringing the total interest bearing debt to US\$464mn and net gearing to 1.1x (From: 0.8x in FY23) and Net debt/EBITDA of 2.9x (From: 1.7x in FY23). The Rp3tr bond issuance will be spent entirely for material purchase and working capital as it has recently secured major contracts for mining contracting and EPC works. On the other hand, it will also purchase heavy equipment using its existing and new loans issued in FY24 as the company has guided a US\$400mn capex for the period of 2024-25 for fleet restoration and expansion, as well as mining infrastructure.

Key Financials

Ney Fillalicials					
Year to 31 Dec	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A
Revenue (US\$mn)	341	416	476	578	691
EBITDA (US\$mn)	111	113	123	103	96
Net Profit (US\$mn)	32	34	41	12	10
EPS (US\$cents)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
BVPS (US\$cents)	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.5
PER (x)	42.0	40.2	33.1	111.1	142.2
PBV (x)	5.5	5.2	4.5	5.8	5.5
EV/EBITDA	1.5	1.3	2.7	5.0	20.8

Source: PTRO, BRIDS



Loaded With Contracts, Well-positioned to Deliver Rapid Growth

Securing major contracts

In FY24, PTRO secured US\$1.9bn worth of contracts, which are divided into EPC projects in BP Berau, Vale-Pomalaa (INCO), and Daya Bumindo Karunia (CUAN), and mining contracting projects in Pasir Bara Prima (SINI) and Global Bara Mandiri. By the end of FY24, PTRO had Rp64.3tr of contracts in hand. Moving into 1Q25, PTRO has secured another US\$1.3bn worth of contracts through mining contracting with Niaga Jasa Dunia, Bara Prima Mandiri, and most notably Vale's 10-year contract in Bahodopi (INCO), increasing its contracts on hand to c.Rp80tr.

Based on the nature of its business segments, mining contracting work is usually for longer-term contracts whereby it requires pre-operation mining activities of 1–2 years before optimal operations are conducted. This would result in a temporarily higher direct cost, which we saw happen in FY24, and is likely to persist in FY25 due to new contracts obtained in the past couple of quarters. Meanwhile, EPC work has a shorter contract period of 1–2 years and yields a stronger margin. Thus, after securing several EPC works in FY24, PTRO should be able to improve its profitability in 2025–26 as it completes a majority of its EPC contracts, while mining contracting revenue should be more significant in the medium-to-long-term horizon.

Exhibit 1. PTRO list of contracts (non-exhaustive)

Mining contracting	Company	Types of work	Quantity	Beginning	End	Value (US\$)
	Kideco Jaya Agung (KJA)	OB removal	43.5 mbcm	May-24	Dec-28	-
		Coal getting	11.2 mt			
	Kartika Sela Bumi	OB removal	80 mbcm	Dec-20	2027	-
		Coal getting	3.95 mt			
	Indo Bara Pratama	-	-	Mar-22	Feb-27	-
	Kedap Sayaaq	-	-	-	Dec-28	-
	Sumberdaya Arindo	-	-	Sep-23	Sep-26	70,347,000
	Pasir Bara Prima	Coal getting	52 mt/LOM	Aug-24	-	1,080,000,000
	Global Bara Mandiri	OB removal	65 mbcm	Sep-24	Dec-32	230,000,000
	Tamtama Perkasa	-	-	Oct-24	-	18,163,000
	Borneo Bangun Banua	-	-	Oct-24	-	94,542,000
	Barasentosa Lestari	-	-	-	-	-
	Bartim Coalindo	-	-	-	-	-
	Niaga Jasa Dunia & Bara Prima Mandiri	OB removal Coal getting	135.5 mbcm 7.5 mt	Nov-24	Dec-32	231,000,000
	Vale Indonesia	OB removal	-	Mar-25	Mar-35	175,000,000
EPC work	Company	Beginning	End	Value (US\$)		
	Freeport Indonesia	Jun-22	Jun-26	125,637,300	_	
	Fluor-Petrosea JO	-	Mar-25	168,137,000		
	Masmindo Dwi Area	Oct-22	Aug-25	6,040,000		
	Manyar Maju Refinery	Sep-22	-	14,600,000		
	BP Berau	Feb-24	Nov-25	302,000,000		
	Vale Indonesia	Jul-24	Jul-26	175,000,000		
	Daya Bumindo Karunia	Jun-24	-	62,800,000		

Source: Company, BRIDS



Exhibit 2. PTRO's project locations



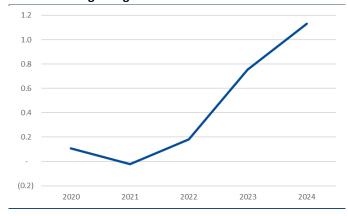
Source: Company

Leveraging up to secure expansion

PTRO has been aggressive in securing contracts as well as funding. In FY24, it secured funding of c.Rp2.5tr, which includes its first continuous bond and sukuk issuance of Rp1.5tr in Dec24, which was followed by its second issuance of Rp1.5tr in Mar25, bringing the total interest-bearing debt to US\$464mn or c.Rp7.8tr, with net gearing at 1.1x (From: 0.8x in FY23) and Net debt/EBITDA of 2.9x (From: 1.7x in FY23). The Rp3tr bond issuance will be spent entirely on material purchase and working capital as it has recently secured major contracts for mining contracting and EPC works.

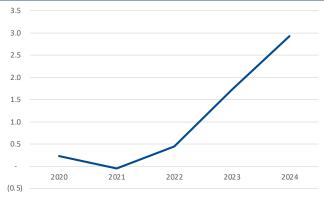
On the other hand, it will also purchase heavy equipment using its existing and new loans issued in FY24, as the company has guided a US\$400mn capex for the period of 2024–25 for fleet restoration and addition, as well as mining infrastructure.

Exhibit 3. Net gearing ratio



Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS

Exhibit 4. Net Debt to EBITDA



Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS



Financial Performance

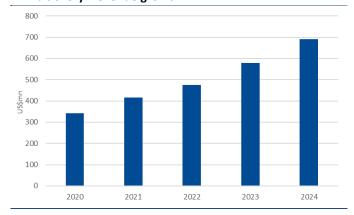
Exhibit 5. FY24 financial result

Petrosea								
PTRO	4Q23	3Q24	4Q24	q-q (%)	yoy (%)	FY23	FY24	y-y (%)
PROFIT & LOSS (USDmn)								
Revenue	159	192	181	(5.7)	13.9	578	691	19.6
Cost of revenue	(132)	(161)	(162)	1.1	22.7	(496)	(601)	21.2
Gross profit	26	31	18	(41.0)	(30.3)	82	90	10.0
Operating expenses	(14)	(13)	(12)	(4.0)	(13.2)	(47)	(52)	10.4
Operating profit	12	18	6	(66.7)	(50.0)	35	39	9.4
EBITDA	35	36	23	(35.8)	(33.3)	107	106	(1.1)
Other income/(expense)	(8)	(17)	(3)	(82.2)	(63.1)	(19)	(31)	59.7
Pre-tax profit	4	2	3	98.9	(24.8)	16	8	(51.0)
Taxes	(2)	(1)	4	(366.5)	(246.6)	(4)	2	(157.7)
Non-controlling interests	(0)	(0)	0	(132.5)	(134.2)	(0)	(0)	6.3
Net profit attributable to parent	2	0	7	4,998	321.1	12	10	(20.5)
Margins (%)								
Gross margin	16.6	16.3	10.2			14.2	13.1	
EBITDA margin	21.8	18.8	12.8			18.6	15.4	
Op. margin	7.7	9.6	3.4			6.1	5.6	
Net margin	1.0	0.1	3.8			2.1	1.4	

Source: Company, BRIDS

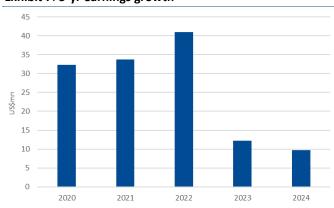
FY24 revenue grew to US\$691mn, +20% yoy, as it completed more EPC projects of US\$299mn, +84% yoy, equal to 43% of revenue (vs. FY23: 28%), whilst mining contracting revenue was flattish at US\$354mn, -5% yoy, as overburden work declined to 107mbcm, -18% yoy, while coal mined slightly grew to 18mt, +6% yoy. However, as it performed pre-operation mining activities on its new projects, direct costs also grew by +21% yoy to US\$601mn, bringing gross profits to US\$90mn, +10% yoy. Furthermore, due to higher interest and tax payments of US\$35.6mn, +47% yoy, PTRO recorded a lower net profit of US\$10mn, -21% yoy.

Exhibit 6. 5-yr revenue growth



Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS

Exhibit 7. 5-yr earnings growth



Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS



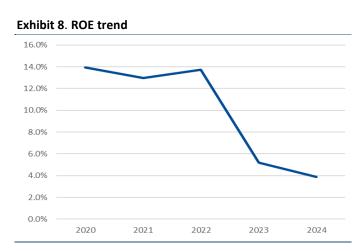
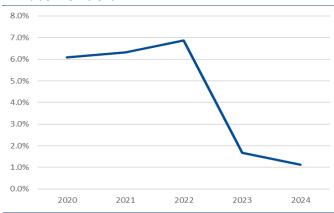


Exhibit 9. ROA trend



Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS

Exhibit 10. PTRO FY24 Revenue and Earnings breakdown

Revenue	4Q23	3Q24	4Q24	q-q (%)	yoy (%)	FY23	FY24	y-y (%)
Mining	101	98	100	2.7%	-1.1%	372	354	-4.7%
Engineering and construction	47	85	73	-14.9%	53.0%	163	299	83.7%
Services	9	6	10	74.1%	5.0%	40	35	-14.2%
Unallocated	1	1	1	64.8%	34.3%	3	3	4.5%
Consolidated	159	189	184	-3.0%	15.6%	578	691	19.6%

EBITDA		4Q23	3Q24	4Q24	q-q (%)	yoy (%)	FY23	FY24	y-y (%)
Mining		27.5	26.5	12.1	-54.3%	-56%	83.5	62.7	-24.9%
E	BITDA Margin	27.2%	27.2%	12.1%			22.5%	17.7%	
Engineering and constr	uction	8.8	12.0	11.8	-1.4%	34.4%	28.5	48.2	68.9%
E	BITDA Margin	18.5%	14.0%	16.3%			17.5%	16.1%	
Services		1.3	0.5	(0.1)	n.a.	n.a.	5.4	2.6	-51.4%
E	BITDA Margin	14.3%	8.2%	-0.9%			13.3%	7.5%	
Unallocated		(3.2)	(3.1)	(0.9)	-70.9%	-71.8%	(10.6)	(8.3)	-21.7%
E	BITDA Margin	-478.5%	-569.4%	-100.7%			-410.9%	-308.0%	
Consolidated		34.4	35.8	22.9	-36.0%	-33.4%	106.8	105.3	-1.4%
E	BITDA Margin	21.7%	18.9%	12.5%			18.5%	15.2%	

Net profit		4Q23	3Q24	4Q24	q-q (%)	yoy (%)	FY23	FY24	y-y (%)
Mining		(0.0)	2.0	(0.9)	n.a.	3990%	4.2	(10.7)	n.a.
	NPM	0.0%	2.1%	-0.9%			1.1%	-3.0%	
Engineering and construction		3.6	3.2	8.9	181.0%	147.0%	16.4	29.3	78.8%
	NPM	7.6%	3.7%	12.3%			10.0%	9.8%	
Services		1.0	(0.7)	0.4	n.a.	-65.0%	1.8	(0.1)	n.a.
	NPM	10.8%	-11.6%	3.6%			4.6%	-0.2%	
Unallocated		(2.9)	(2.9)	(1.6)	-43.9%	-44.0%	(10.0)	(8.6)	-14.1%
	NPM	-31.0%	-51.3%	-16.5%			-24.7%	-24.8%	
Consolidated		1.7	1.6	6.8	319.3%	301.5%	12.4	10.0	-20.0%
	NPM	1.1%	0.9%	3.7%			2.2%	1.4%	

Source: Company, BRIDS



Company Background

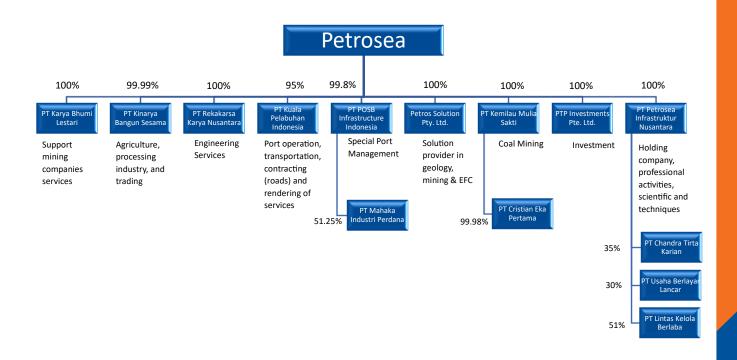
PT Petrosea Tbk (PTRO) is an Indonesian company that provides a broad range of services across mining, engineering, procurement, and construction (EPC), as well as logistics and oil & gas. Established on February 21, 1972, Petrosea has developed into one of Indonesia's most reputable integrated service providers, offering end-to-end solutions for complex projects. Headquartered in South Tangerang, Petrosea has continuously demonstrated its ability to deliver world-class services supported by decades of experience, technological capabilities, and strong project management.

Initially focused on engineering and construction, Petrosea later expanded into mining and logistics services to respond to the growing demand for energy and infrastructure development in Indonesia. Today, the company operates through three main business segments: Mining Services, Engineering & Construction, and Petrosea Logistics & Support Services. Its Mining Services division specializes in contract mining, pit-to-port solutions, and mine infrastructure development. The Engineering & Construction division provides EPC services for industrial plants, infrastructure, and oil & gas projects, while the Logistics & Support Services division manages port operations, logistics, and maintenance services.

PT Petrosea Tbk (PTRO) is currently majority owned by the Barito Group, which holds a 44.4% stake through PT Kreasi Jasa Persada (KJP), a subsidiary of PT Petrindo Jaya Kreasi Tbk (CUAN). CUAN itself is a mining company that is 85% owned by Prajogo Pangestu. Previously, PTRO was a subsidiary of Indika Energy (INDY), which acquired a 98.55% stake in 2009. In July 2022, Indotan Group acquired INDY's 69.8% stake in PTRO. However, this ownership was relatively short-lived, as Indotan Group subsequently sold a 34% stake to CUAN in February 2024. Since then, CUAN, through KJP, has continued to increase its ownership in PTRO by acquiring additional shares, raising its stake to over 44% as of March 2025. Meanwhile, the previous controlling shareholder, PT Caraka Reksa Optima, still retains a significant minority stake in the company.



Exhibit 11. PTRO corporate structure



Source: Company, BRIDS

Exhibit 12. Peers comparable

Date	18-Apr-25	Company	Mkt.Cap	Mkt.Cap PE		PB		ROA		ROE	
Date	Dutc 10 Apr 23 Company	(USD mn.)	25F	26F	25F	26F	25F	26F	25F	26F	
VBC AU	VBC AU Equity	VERBREC LTD	13	6.5	3.7	N.A	N.A	8.4	16.1	16.2	25.0
600970 CH	600970 CH Equity	SINOMA INTERNATIONAL ENGIN-A	3,355	7.8	7.2	1.0	1.0	5.7	5.8	13.8	13.7
DLG MK	DLG MK Equity	DIALOG GROUP BHD	1,662	16.0	12.7	1.1	1.1	4.9	6.0	7.6	9.3
603979 CH	603979 CH Equity	JCHX MINING MANAGEMENT CO -A	3,013	10.1	8.6	2.0	1.7	11.6	12.4	20.6	20.3
2899 HK	2899 HK Equity	ZIJIN MINING GROUP CO LTD-H	63,546	10.6	9.4	2.5	2.1	10.9	11.1	25.8	24.0
UNTR	UNTR Equity	United Tractors Tbk.	4,916	4.5	4.7	0.8	0.7	11.0	10.1	18.6	16.2
			Average.	9.2	7.7	1.5	1.3	8.7	10.3	17.1	18.1

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS



Exhibit 13. Income Statement

Year to 31 Dec (US\$mn)	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A
Revenue	341	416	476	578	691
COGS	(266)	(341)	(381)	(496)	(601)
Gross profit	75	75	95	82	90
EBITDA	111	113	123	103	96
Oper. profit	45	43	58	31	29
Interest income	2	2	1	1	1
Interest expense	(9)	(5)	(6)	(19)	(21)
Forex Gain/(Loss)	1	(0)	3	1	6
Income From Assoc. Co's	0	0	0	0	0
Other Income (Expenses)	(4)	1	(6)	2	(6)
Pre-tax profit	36	41	50	16	8
Income tax	(3)	(7)	(9)	(4)	2
Minority interest	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Net profit	32	34	41	12	10
Core Net Profit	32	34	45	13	11

Exhibit 14. Balance Sheet

Year to 31 Dec (US\$mn)	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A
Cash & cash equivalent	314	89	62	73	115
Receivables	76	90	106	150	168
Inventory	4	9	19	19	19
Other Curr. Asset	8	44	71	74	54
Fixed assets - Net	285	268	267	271	353
Other non-curr.asset	22	33	72	141	158
Total asset	530	533	596	728	867
ST Debt	36	12	71	87	61
Payables	100	153	145	163	146
Other Curr. Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Long Term Debt	123	72	44	164	337
Other LT. Liabilities	39	36	38	79	73
Total Liabilities	298	273	298	492	618
Shareholder'sFunds	231	259	297	235	249
Minority interests	1	1	1	1	1
Total Equity & Liabilities	530	533	596	728	867



Exhibit 15. Cash Flow

Year to 31 Dec (US\$mn)	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A
Net income	32	34	41	12	10
Depreciation and Amort.	65	70	64	72	68
Change in Working Capital	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OtherOper. Cash Flow	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Operating Cash Flow	107	110	89	108	28
Capex	(37)	(54)	(59)	(64)	(123)
Others Inv. Cash Flow	6	(24)	(31)	0	(6)
Investing Cash Flow	(31)	(78)	(91)	(157)	(129)
Net change in debt	(17)	(69)	(25)	137	146
New Capital	(2)	0	0	0	0
Dividend payment	(7)	(8)	(0)	(76)	(3)
Other Fin. Cash Flow	0	0	0	(3)	(5)
Financing Cash Flow	(26)	(77)	(25)	59	146
Net Change in Cash	50	(45)	(28)	11	42
Cash - begin of the year	84	134	89	62	73
Cash - end of the year	134	89	62	73	115

Exhibit 16. Key Ratio

Year to 31 Dec	2020A	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024A
Growth (%)					
Sales	(28.5)	22.0	14.6	21.3	19.6
EBITDA	(12.8)	1.9	8.7	(16.1)	(6.3)
Operating profit	(20.4)	(5.4)	97.1	63.6	(1.3)
Net profit	3.5	4.4	21.4	(70.2)	(20.5)
Profitability (%)					
Gross margin	22.0	17.9	20.0	14.2	13.1
EBITDA margin	32.5	27.2	25.8	17.8	14.0
Operating margin	13.4	10.4	12.2	5.4	4.2
Net margin	9.5	8.1	8.6	2.1	1.4
ROAA	6.0	6.3	7.2	1.8	1.2
ROAE	14.6	13.8	14.7	4.6	4.0
Leverage					
Net Gearing (x)	0.1	(0.0)	0.2	0.8	1.1
Interest Coverage (x)	5.3	8.5	9.3	1.6	1.3

Source: PTRO



Equity Research – Company Update

Monday, 21 April 2025

BRI Danareksa Equity Research Team

Erindra Krisnawan, CFA Head of Equity Research, Strategy, Coal Natalia Sutanto Consumer, Cigarettes, Pharmaceuticals, Retail

Niko Margaronis Telco, Tower, Technology, Media

Timothy Wijaya Metal, Oil and Gas Victor Stefano Banks, Poultry

Ismail Fakhri Suweleh Healthcare, Property, Industrial Estate Richard Jerry, CFA Automotive, Cement, Infrastructure

Ni Putu Wilastita Muthia Sofi Research Associate
Naura Reyhan Muchlis Research Associate
Sabela Nur Amalina Research Associate
Kafi Ananta Azhari Research Associate

erindra.krisnawan@brids.co.id natalia.sutanto@brids.co.id niko.margaronis@brids.co.id timothy.wijaya@brids.co.id victor.stefano@brids.co.id ismail.suweleh@brids.co.id richard.jerry@brids.co.id wilastita.sofi@brids.co.id naura.muchlis@brids.co.id sabela.amalina@brids.co.id

kafi.azhari@brids.co.id

BRI Danareksa Economic Research Team

Helmy KristantoChief Economist, Macro Strategyhelmy.kristanto@brids.co.idDr. Telisa Aulia FaliantySenior Advisortelisa.falianty@brids.co.idKefas SidaurukEconomistkefas.sidauruk@brids.co.id

BRI Danareksa Institutional Equity Sales Team

vofi.lasini@brids.co.id Yofi Lasini Head of Institutional Sales and Dealing Novrita Endah Putrianti Institutional Sales Unit Head novrita.putrianti@brids.co.id ehrliech@brids.co.id Institutional Sales Associate Ehrliech Suhartono Yunita Nababan Institutional Sales Associate yunita@brids.co.id Adeline Solaiman Institutional Sales Associate adeline.solaiman@brids.co.id Institutional Sales Associate andreas.kenny@brids.co.id **Andreas Kenny** Institutional Sales Associate **Christy Halim** christy.halim@brids.co.id Institutional Sales Associate Jason.joseph@brids.co.id Jason Joseph

BRI Danareksa Sales Traders

Mitcha SondakhHead of Sales Tradermitcha.sondakh@brids.co.idSuryanti SalimSales Tradersuryanti.salim@brids.co.id

INVESTMENT RATING

BUYExpected total return of 10% or more within a 12-month periodHOLDExpected total return between -10% and 10% within a 12-month periodSELLExpected total return of -10% or worse within a 12-month period

Disclaimer

The information contained in this report has been taken from sources which we deem reliable. However, none of PT BRI Danareksa Sekuritas and/or its affiliated and/or their respective employees and/or agents makes any representation or warrant (express or implied) or accepts any responsibility or liability as to, or in relation to, the accuracy or completeness of the information and opinions contained in this report or as to any information contained in this report or any other such information or opinions remaining unchanged after the issue thereof.

We expressly disclaim any responsibility or liability (express or implied) of PT BRI Danareksa Sekuritas, its affiliated companies and their respective employees and agents whatsoever and howsoever arising (including, without limitations for any claims, proceedings, action, suits, losses, expenses, damages or costs) which may be brought against or suffered by any person as results of acting in reliance upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report and neither PT BRI Danareksa Sekuritas, its affiliated companies or their respective employees or agents accepts liability for any errors, omissios or mis-statements, negligent or otherwise, in the report and any liability in respoect of the report or any inaccuracy therein or omission therefrom which migh otherwise arise is hereby expresses disclaimed.

The information contained in the report is not to be taken as any recommendation made by PT BRI Danareksa Sekuritas or any other person to enter into any agreement with regard to any investment mentiond in this document. This report is prepared for general circulation. It does not have regards to the specific person who may receive this report. In considering any investments you should make your own independent assessment and seek your own professional financial and legal advice.